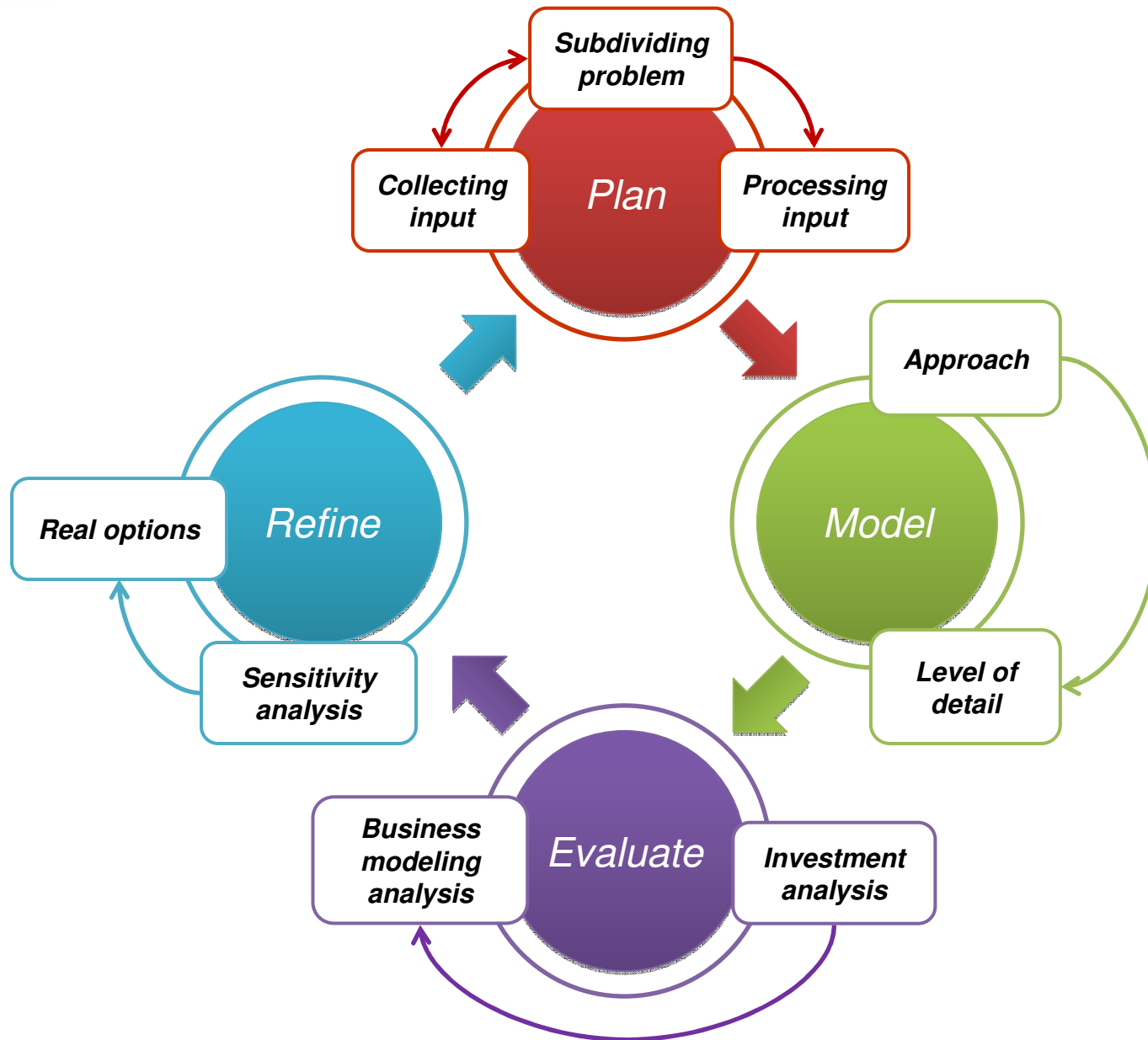
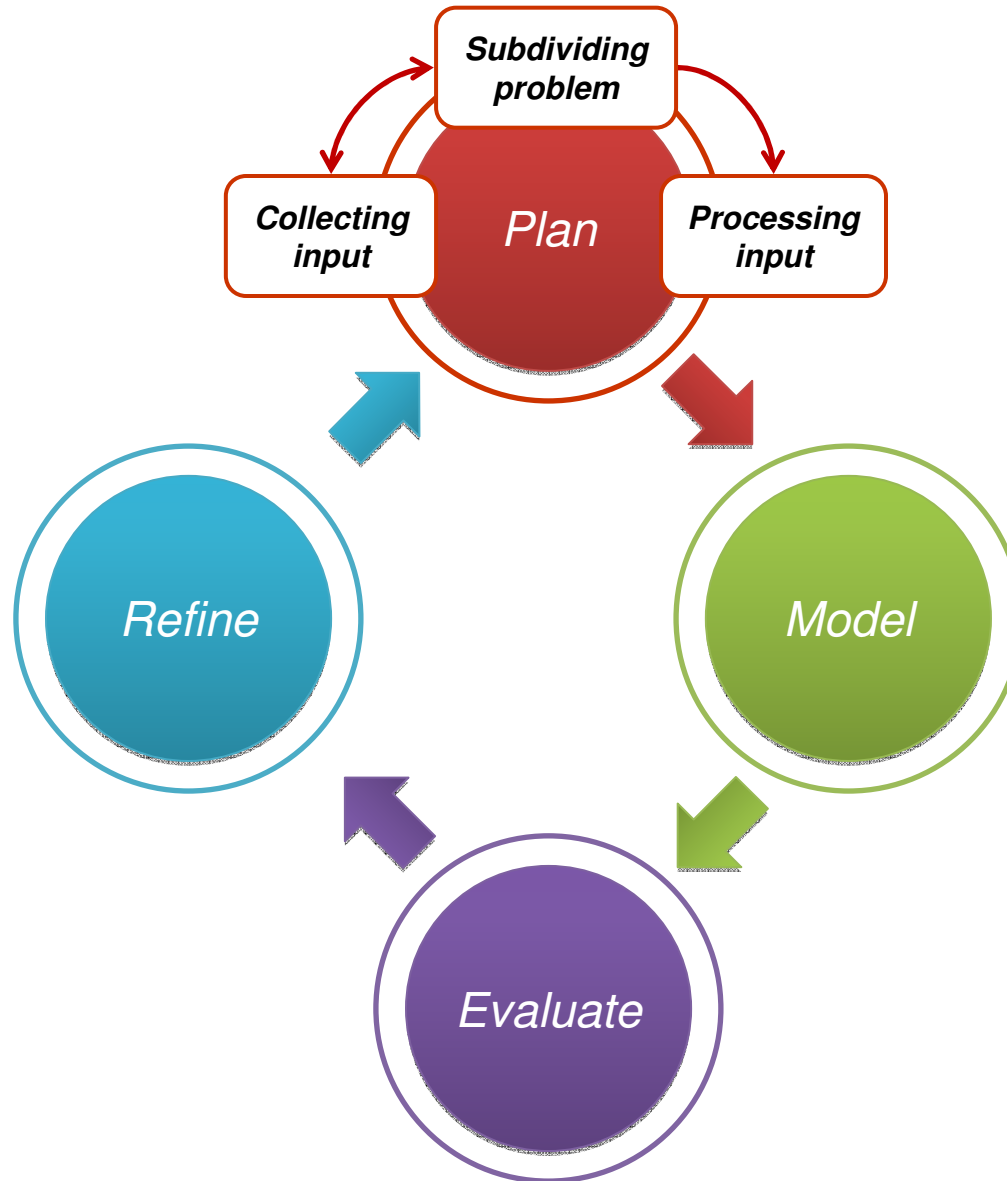


The implications of community network rollouts on the future telecom market structure

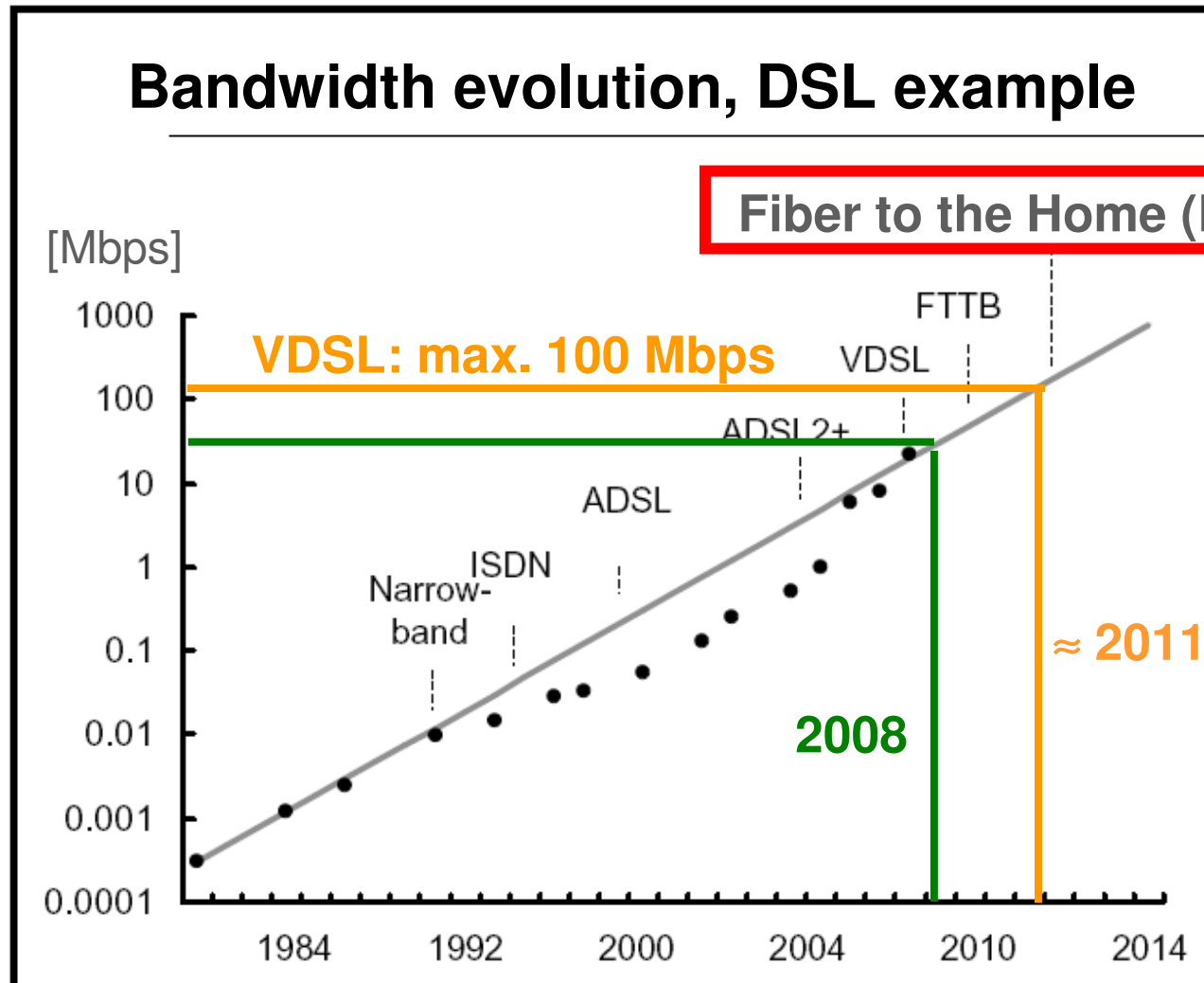
Jan Van Ooteghem, Koen Casier, Bart Lannoo, Sofie Verbrugge
Ghent University – IBBT

Econ@Tel 2nd MC Meeting Zurich – 26/09/2008





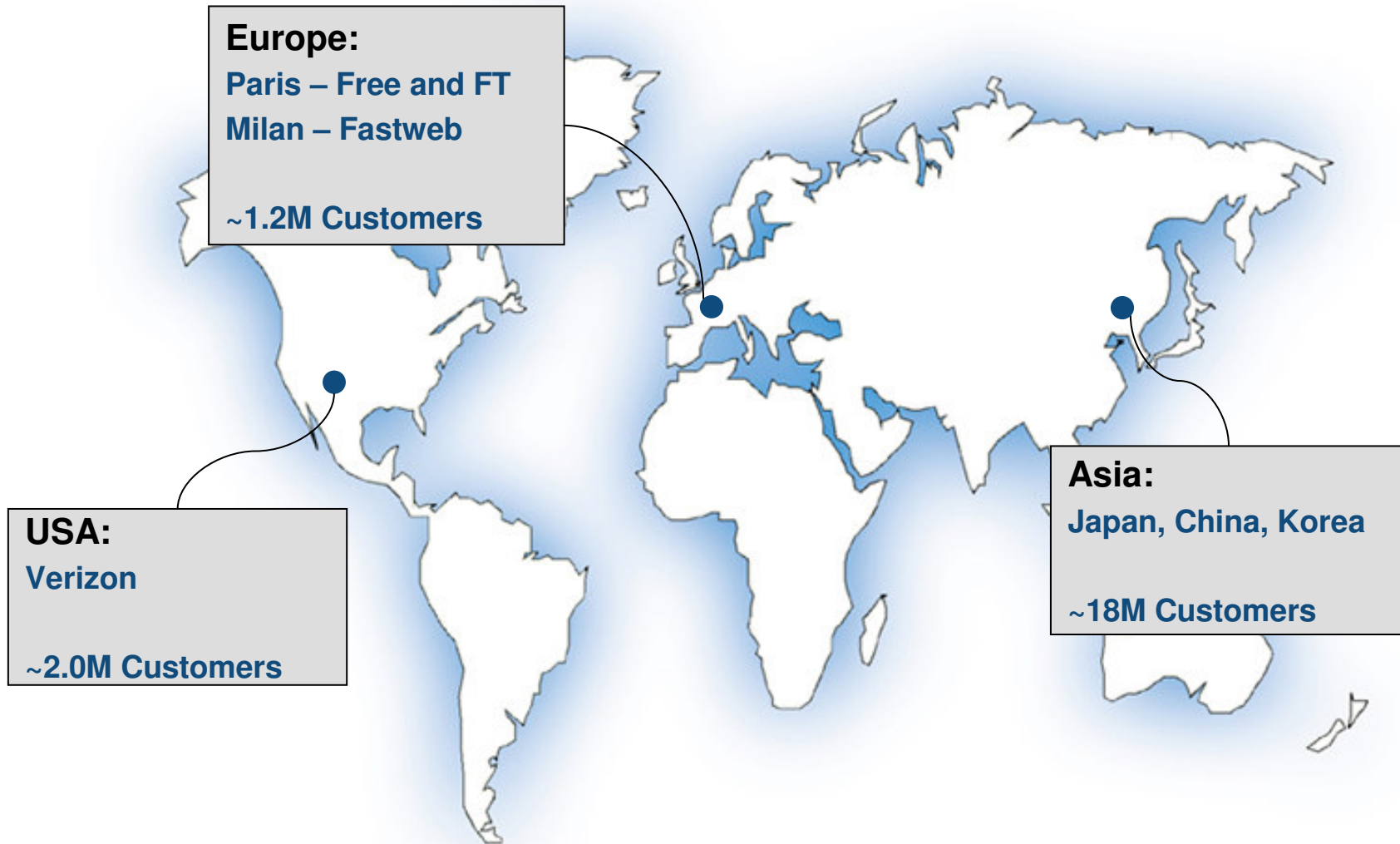
Increasing bandwidth \Rightarrow FTTH



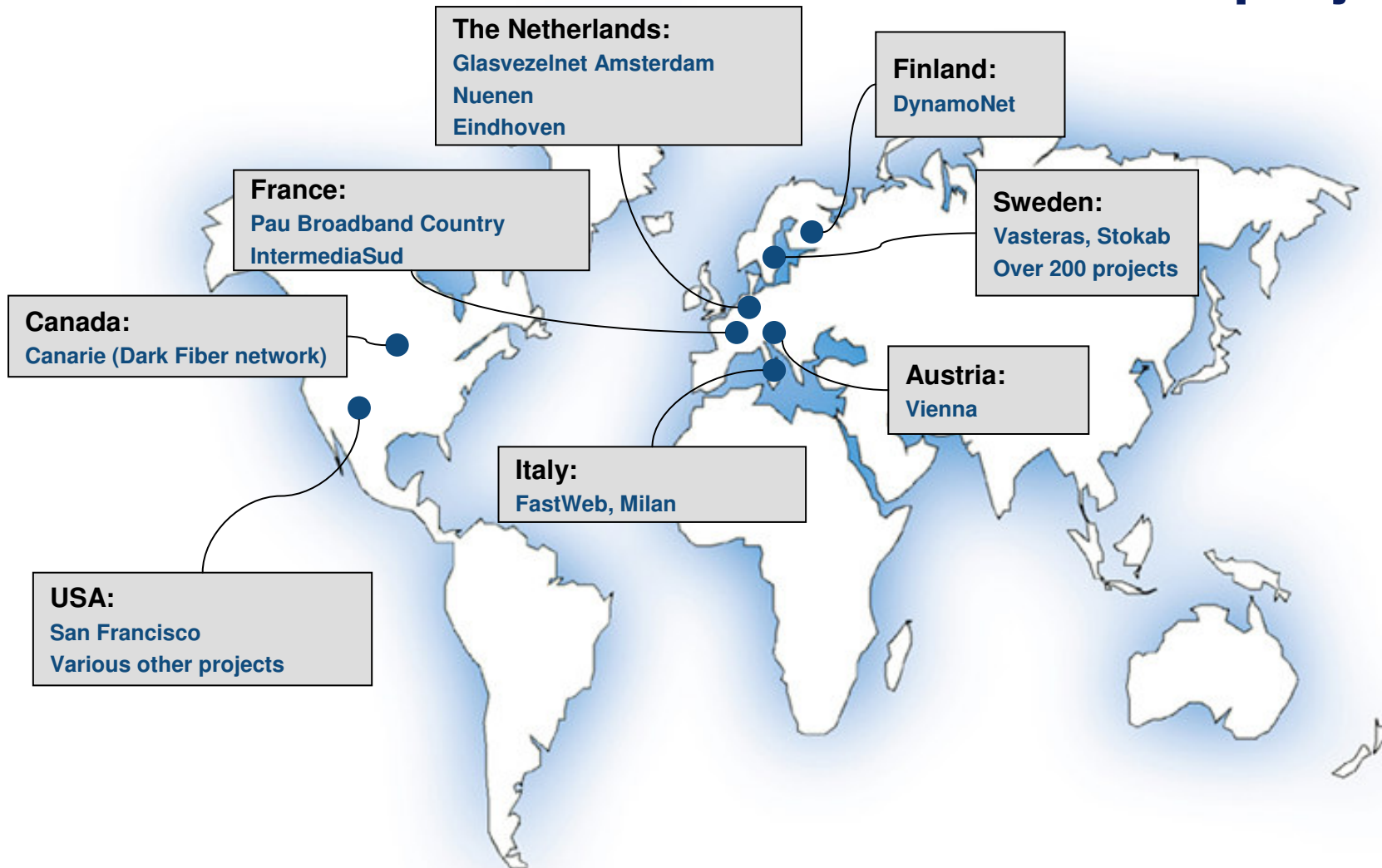
Bron:
IEEE Spectrum



Worldwide FTTH



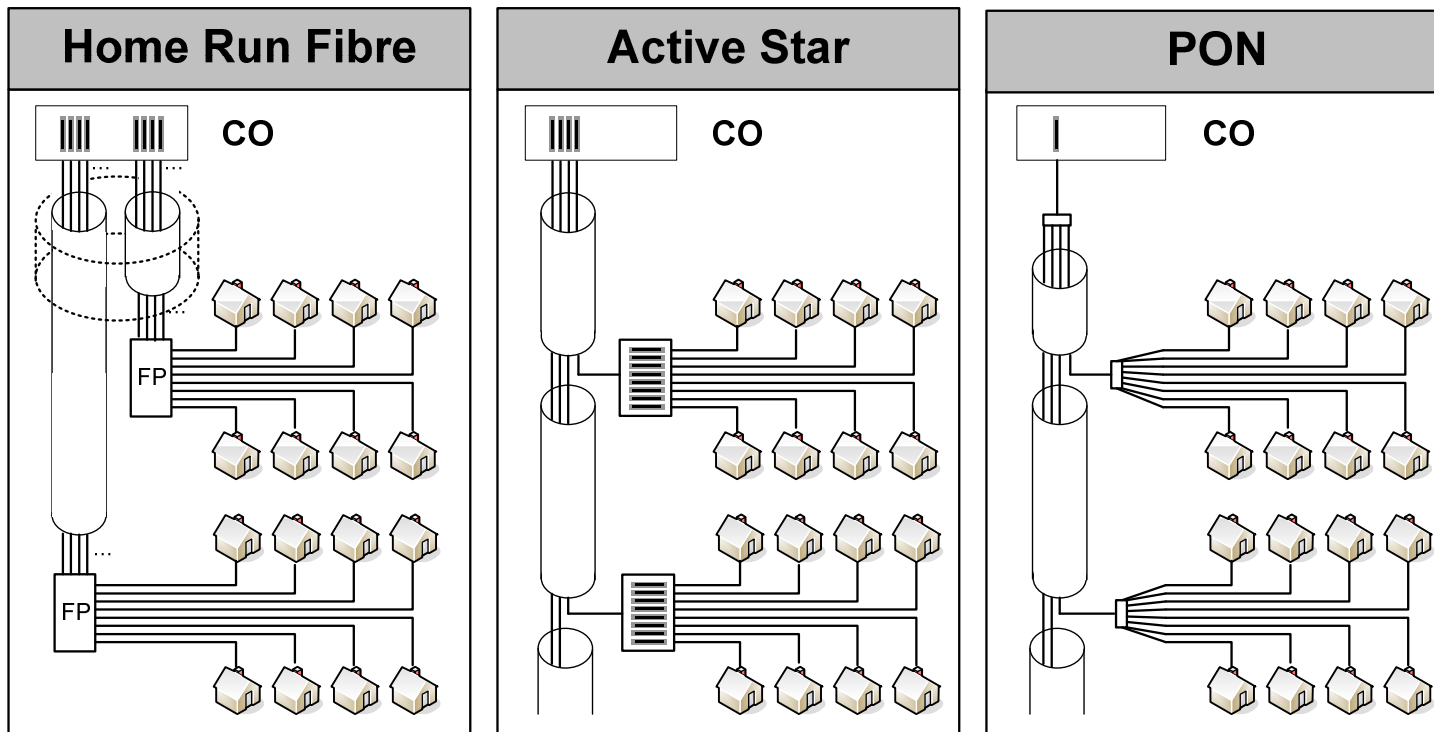
Worldwide examples of community network projects



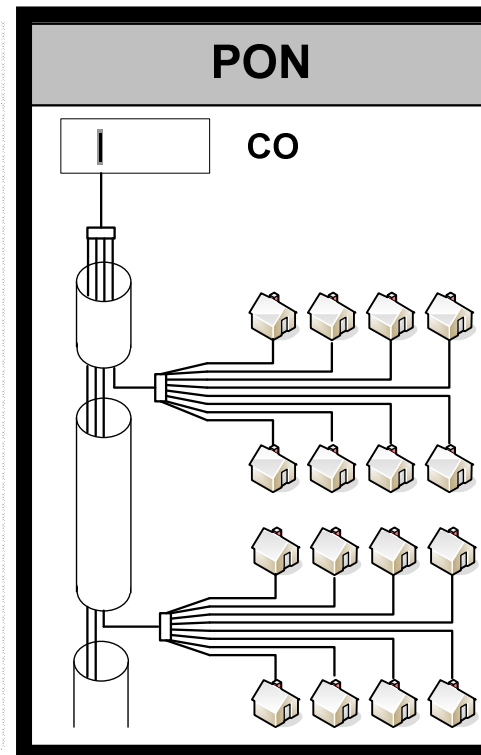
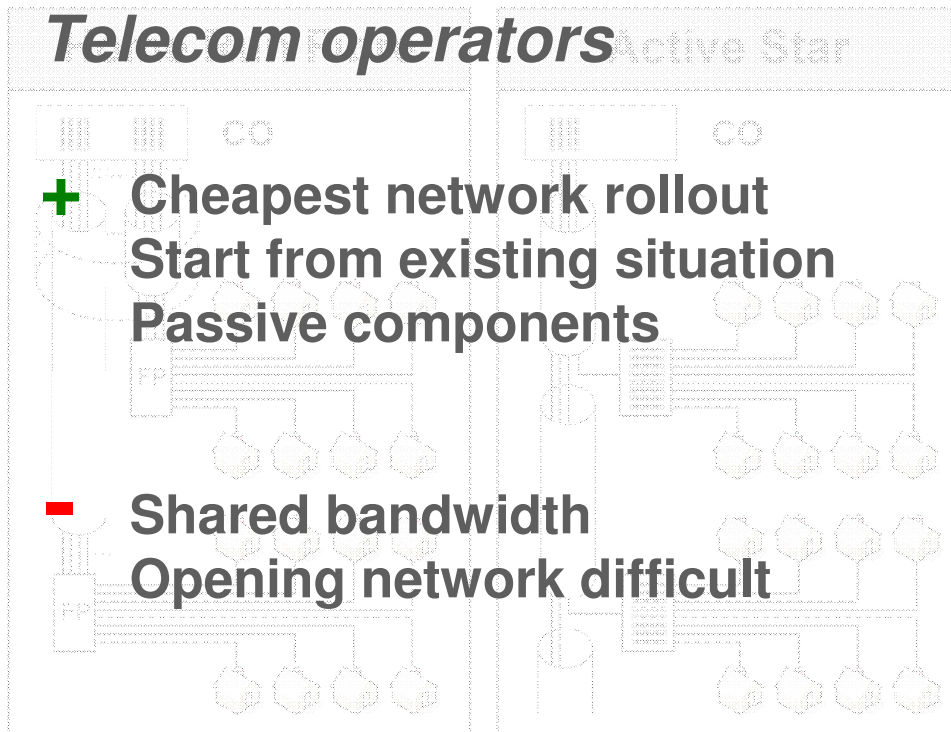
Motivation for municipality FTTH network rollout

- No action from telecom operators
- Positive image for the city
- Extending the own service network
- Reducing the digital gap
- Independently of telecom operators
- Regulatory and cost advantages

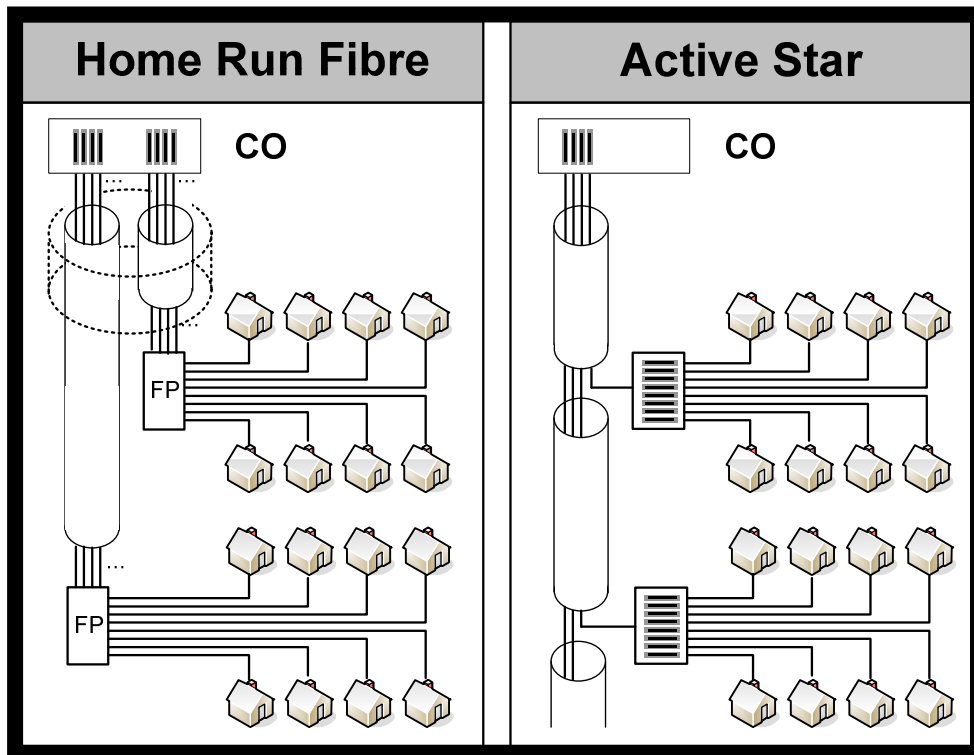
3 different architectures for FTTH



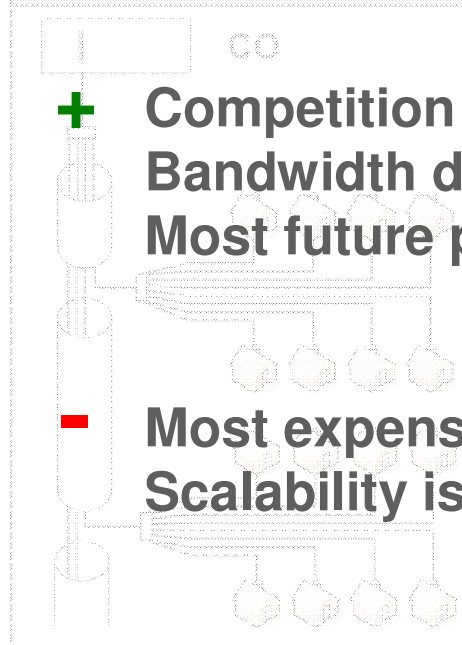
3 different architectures for FTTH



3 different architectures for FTTH

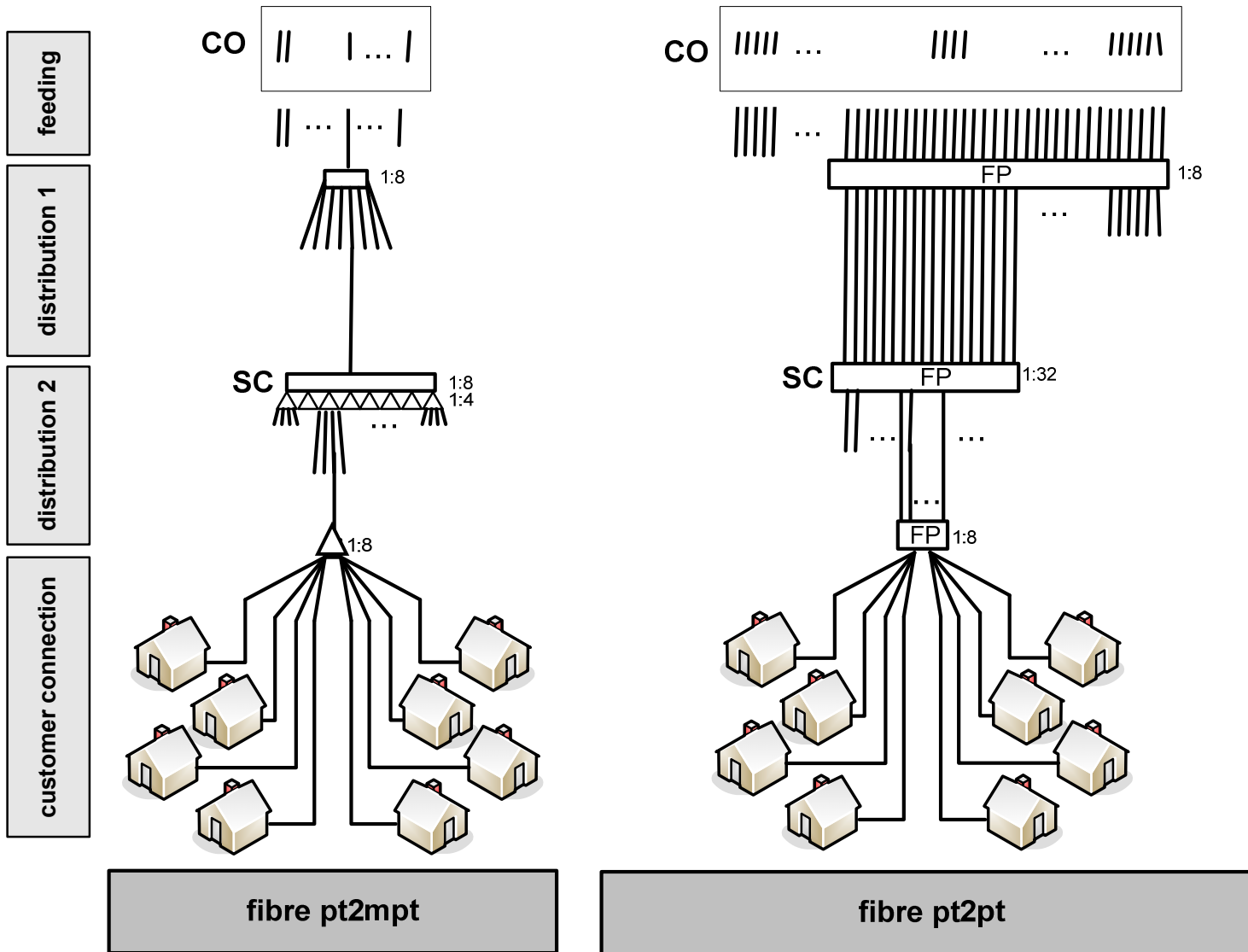


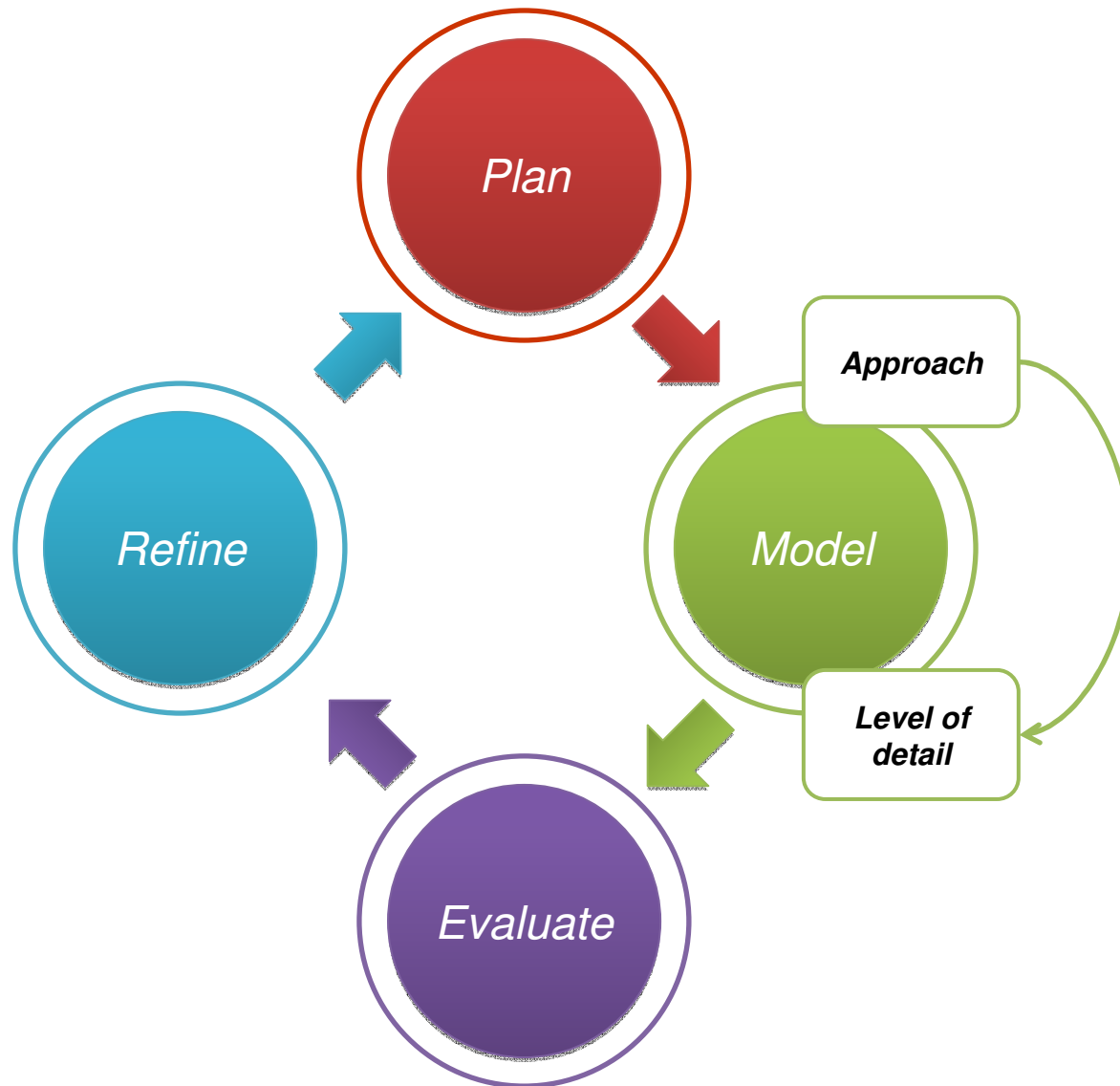
Community networks



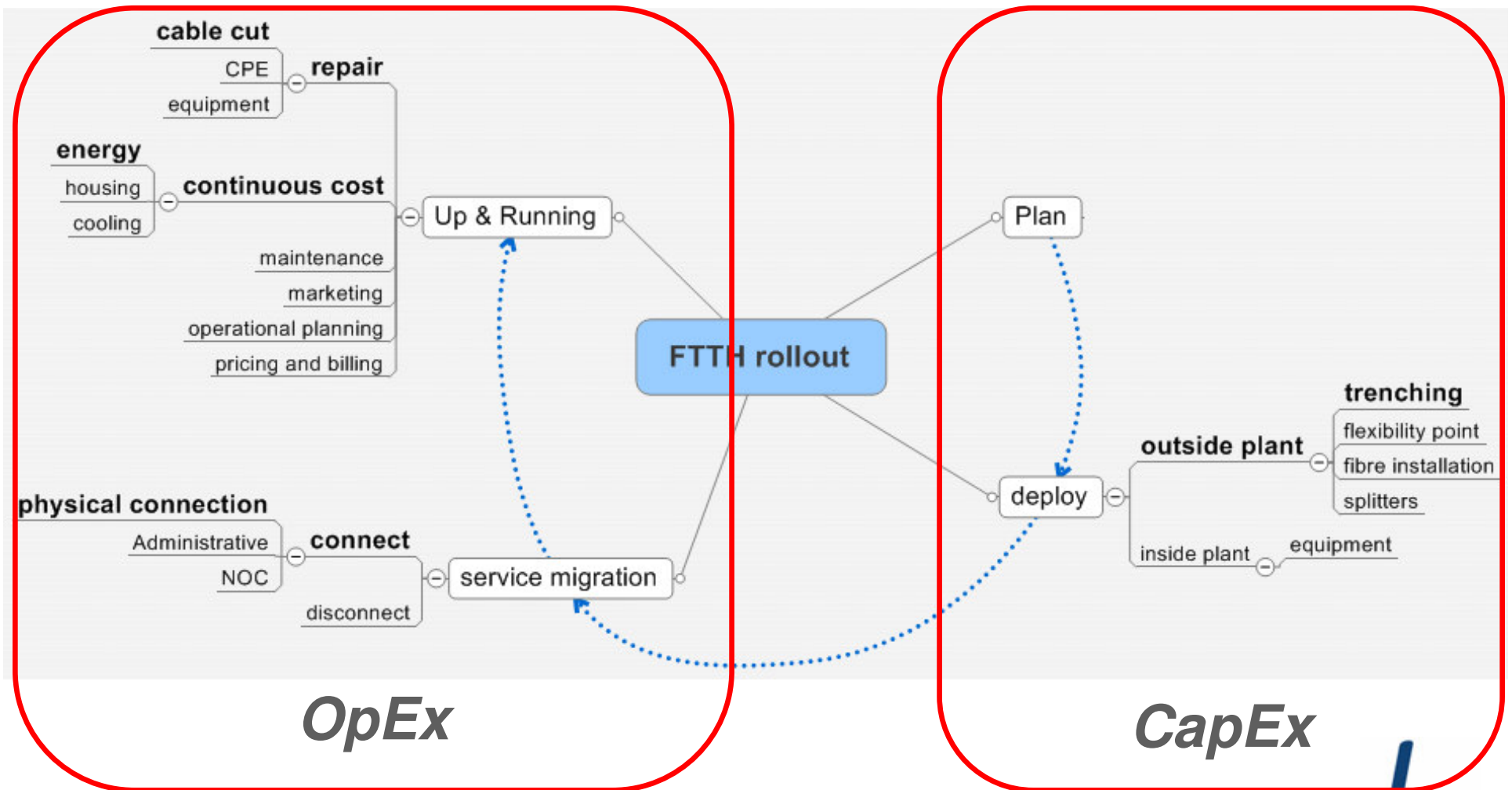
- +** Competition
- Bandwidth dedicated
- Most future proof
- Most expensive
- Scalability issues

Two different fiber topologies for the access network





Cost decomposition model

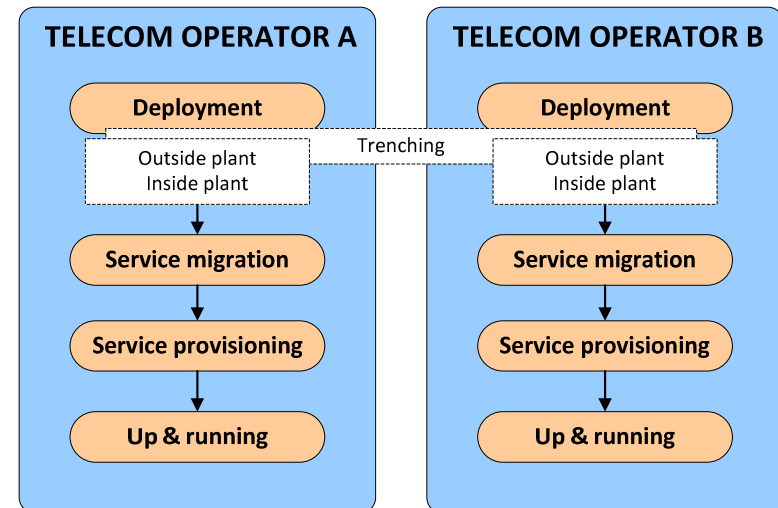


te

Competition model

■ Model 1: Physical infrastructure based competition

- Greenfield situation
- 2 operators
- PON technology
- P2MP architecture
- Sharing of trench costs

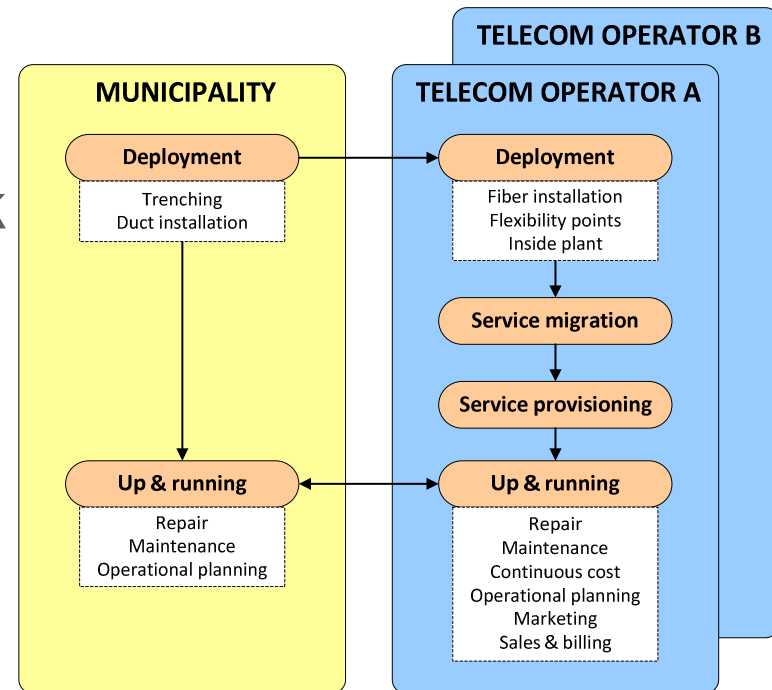


Municipality models

■ Model 2: Fibre based competition

- Greenfield situation
- 2 operators
- Active / (passive) network
- P2MP/P2P architecture

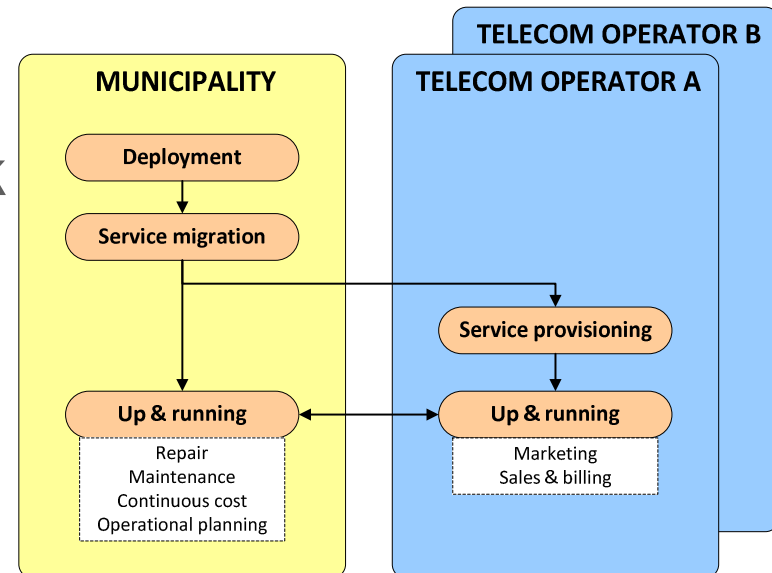
- Cost for municipality
 - ◆ Deployment (no fibres)
 - ◆ Up & Running



Municipality models

■ Model 3: Data link layer based competition (unbundled network elements)

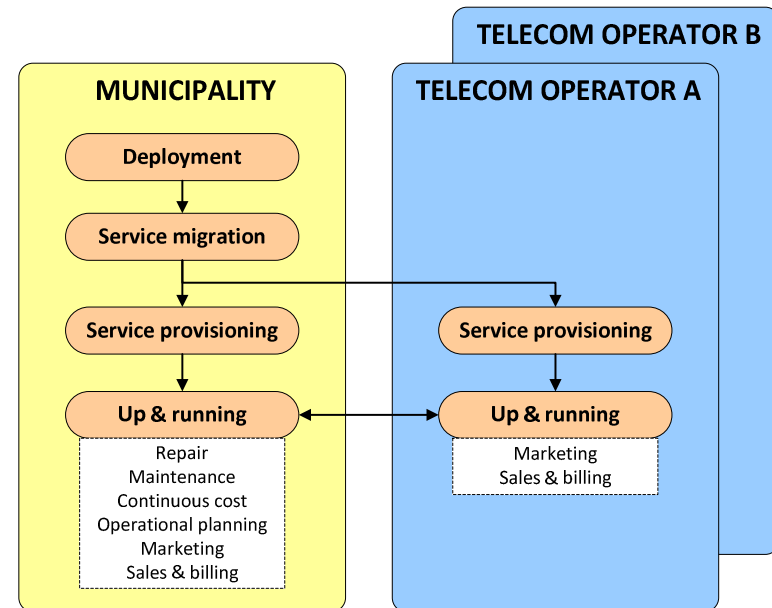
- Greenfield situation
- 2 operators
- Active / (passive) network
- P2MP/P2P architecture
- Cost for municipality
 - ◆ Deployment
 - ◆ Service migration
 - ◆ Up & Running

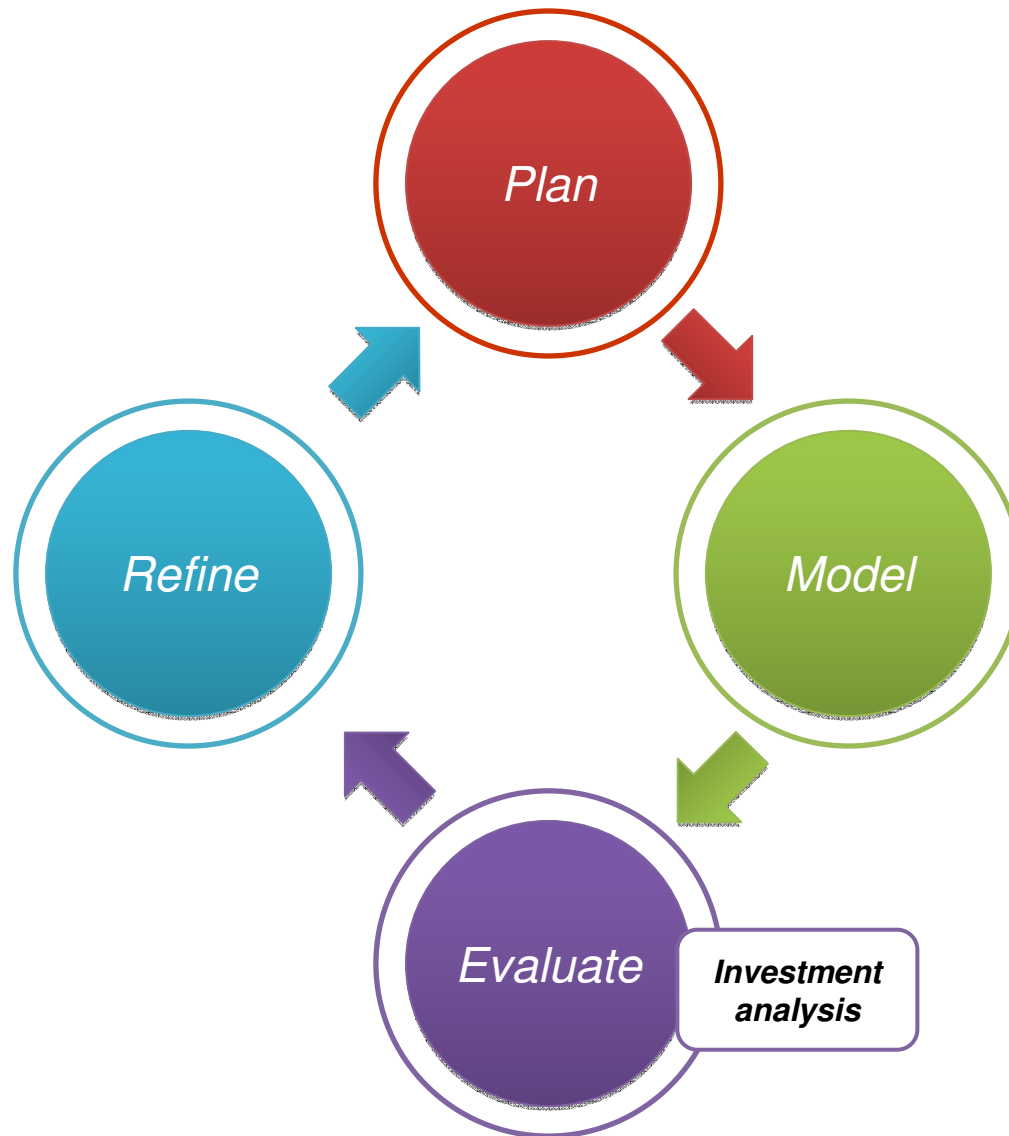


Municipality models

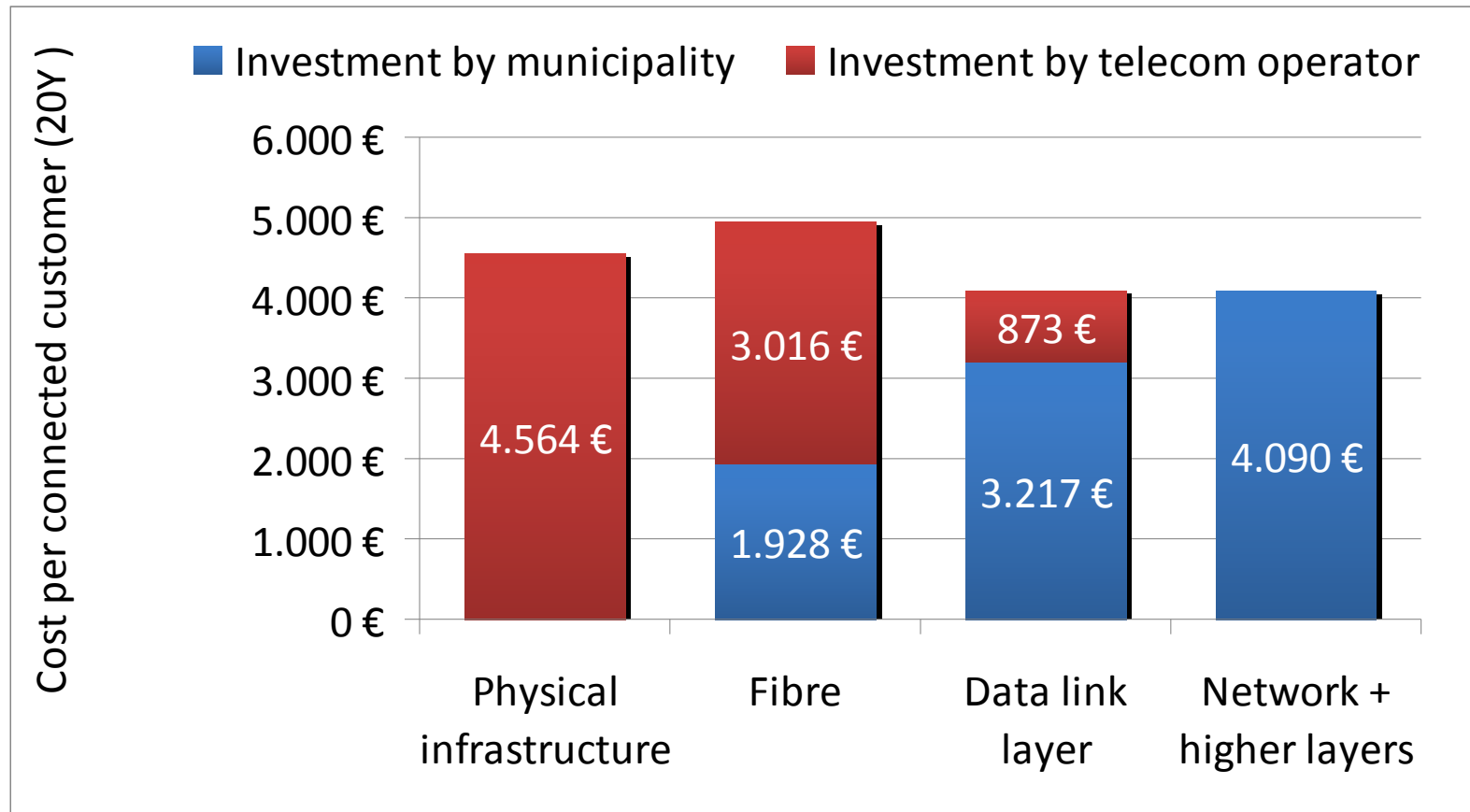
■ Model 4: Network + higher layer based competition (open access)

- Greenfield situation
- 2 operators
- Active network
- P2MP/P2P architecture
- Cost for municipality
 - ◆ Deployment
 - ◆ Service migration
 - ◆ Up & Running





Rollout model comparison

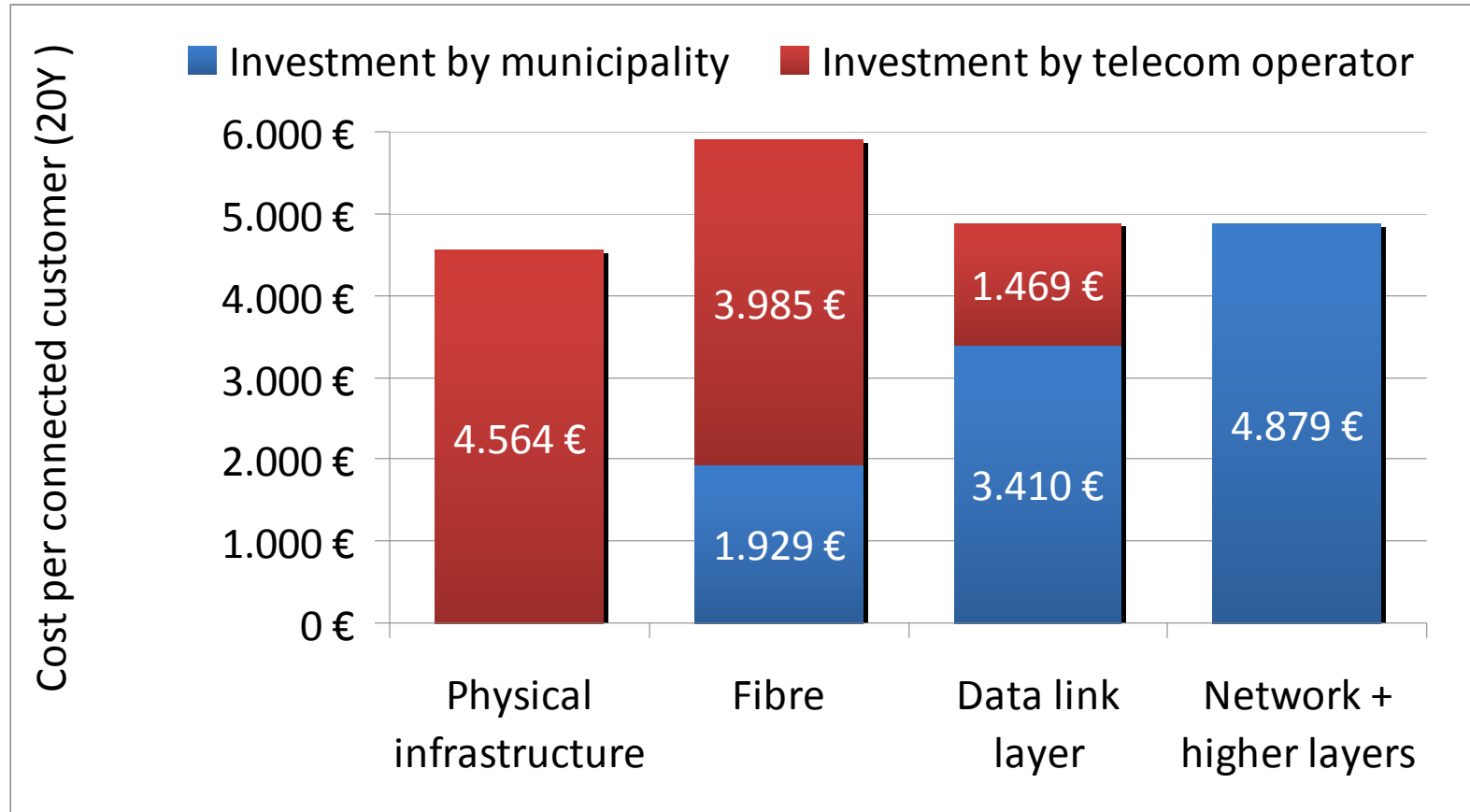


PON
P2MP

Active star
P2MP



Rollout model comparison

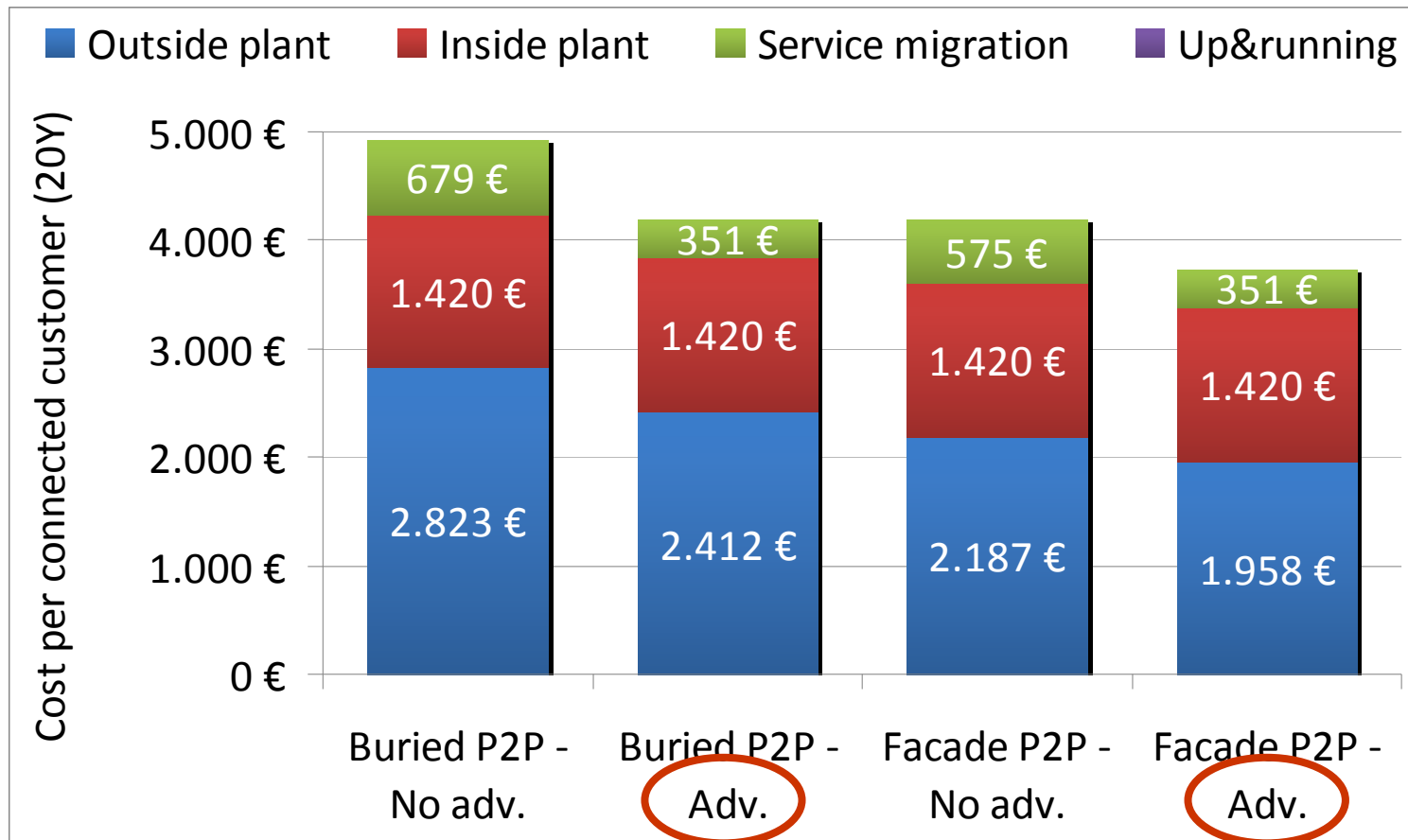


PON
P2MP

Home run
P2P



Network + higher layer based competition



Trenching costs
Service migration



Opportunities for municipalities

■ Telecom Operators

- Use a gradual upgrade to meet the user's needs
- Are put off by the high digging costs
- A lot of uncertainties with respect to the regulation

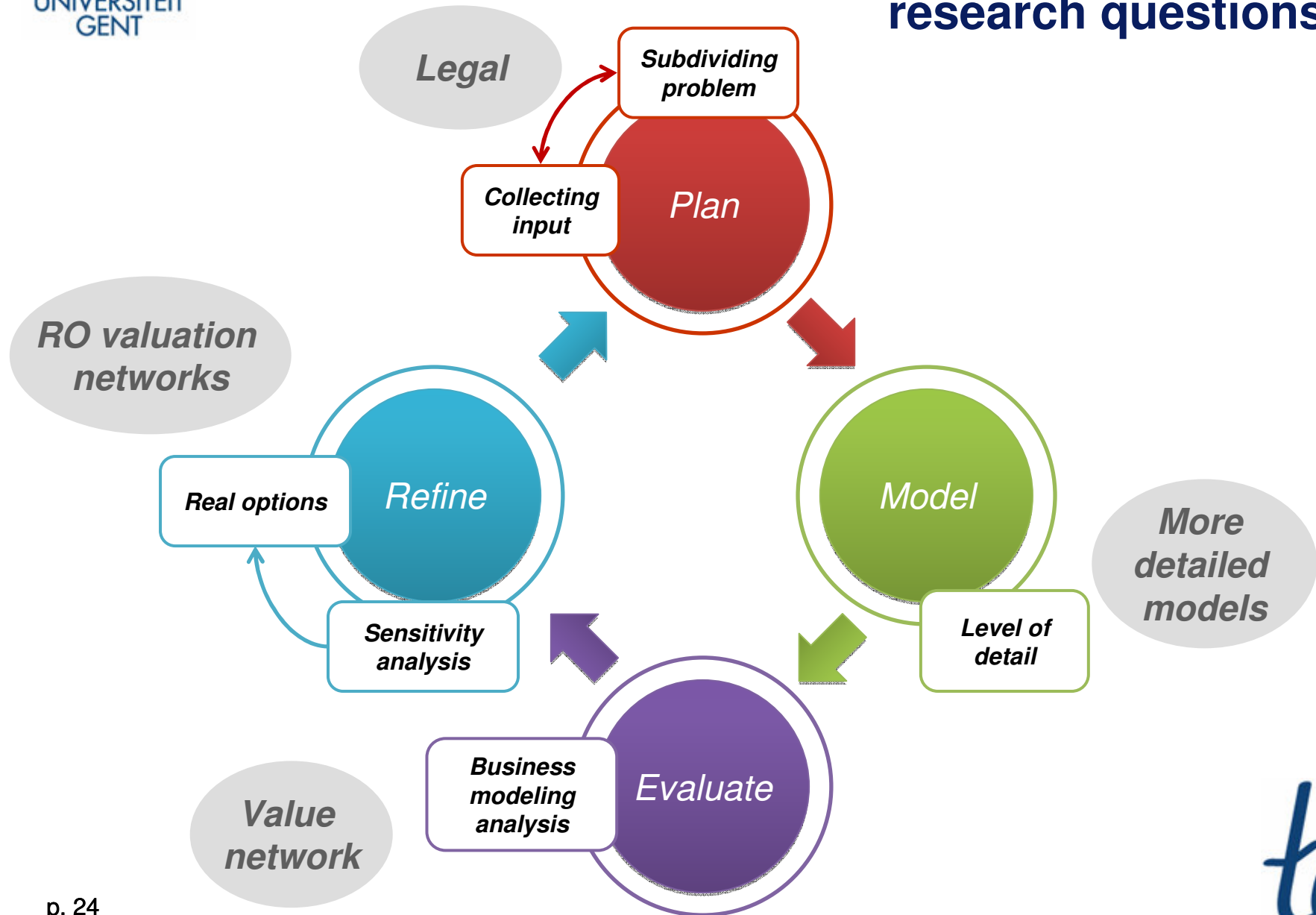
■ Many telecom operators are hesitating to deploy FTTH

■ Case study for municipality network

- Not necessarily cheaper in rollout than physical infrastructure based competition but ...
- Direct advantages (aerial rollout, network planning, ...)
- Indirect advantages (image, extra revenues, ...)



Future work and research questions



Thank you for your attention

Questions?

Personal details:

Name: Jan Van Ooteghem
Company: Ghent University – IBBT
Phone: +32 9 331 49 81
E-mail: jan.vanooteghem@intec.ugent.be
Website: <http://www.ibcn.intec.ugent.be/te/>

